

Annual Report 2018



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Directory

as at 31 December 2018

Council Mark Holmes

Peter Tait Joey Au

Anthony Byett Lydia Cheung Ian Duncan

John Gallagher Treasurer
Arthur Grimes Past President

John McDermott Andrea Menclova

Gail Pacheco Editor in Chief, NZ Economic Papers

President

Vice President

Donna Purdue

John Yeabsley Editor, Asymetric Information

Pike Brown Retired 14.03.2018

Maxine Watene Secretary Manager

Date of Incorporation 6 October 1959

IRD Number 16-217-315 Registry Number 216 494

Registered Office F/1. 97 Cuba Street

PO Box 568 Wellington 6140

Auditors Moore Stephens Audit

PO Box 24.324 Wellington 6143

Solicitors Franks & Ogilvie

PO Box 10-388 Wellington 6143

Bankers Bank of New Zealand

North End Branch

Wellington

Website www.nzae.org.nz

Objectives of the Association

The constitution provides that Association resources shall be applied to

- Promote collaboration and discussion amongst professional economists in New Zealand;
- Encourage research and to publish the results of that research and such other material as may be relevant to the objects of the Association, but the Association as such may not make public statements on economic policy;
- Obtain and disseminate information on research projects in progress or anticipated;
- Promote in general the profession of economics in New Zealand;
- Foster in all sections of the community interest in, and understanding of, economic issues in New Zealand.

Life Members Distinguished Fellows

Assoc Prof John Shearer	1965	Sir Frank Holmes (d 2011)	2004
Julia Crouch	2003	Prof Conrad Blyth (d 2012)	2004
Jack McFaull (d 2010)	2004	Sir Roderick Deane	2004
Kerrin Vautier	2004	Prof Peter Phillips	2004
John Pryde (d 2012)	2004	Dr Brian Easton	2005
Len Bayliss (d 2018)	2005	Prof Lewis Evans	2005
Brian Silverstone	2007	Prof Gary Hawke	2005
Prof Bob Buckle	2009	Prof John McMillan (d 2007)	2005
Sir Frank Holmes (d 2011)	2009	Prof John Gould	2006
Dr Grant Scobie	2009	Prof Peter Lloyd	2006
Prof AD (Bert) Brownlie	2010	Dr Don Brash	2007
Dr John Yeabsley	2010	Prof Bruce Ross	2007
Dr Stuart Birks	2011	Prof Stephen Turnovsky	2012
Prof Frank Scrimgeour	2012	Prof Leslie Young	2012
Dr Allan Bollard	2013	Prof John Riley	2013
Prof Gary Hawke	2014	Prof David Giles	2014
Prof Dorian Owen	2014	Prof Arthur Robson	2015
Anthony Byett	2017	Prof David Teece	2016
Dr Mary Hedges	2017	Prof John Gibson	2017
Prof Ralph Lattimore	2018	Prof Julia Lane	2018

Annual Report of the President



It is my pleasure to present the Annual Report for the year to December 2018, for and on behalf of the Council of the New Zealand Association of Economists Inc.

Council

I wish to thank the NZAE Council for their constructive contributions during the year to ensure the smooth functioning of the Association. A full list of Council members is available in the Report. In addition, I wish to thank the Motu staff who provide Secretary-Manager support to the Association, especially Grant Coppersmith and Maxine Watene. Our Treasurer, John Gallagher, continues to keep the finances of the Association in top shape.

Annual Conference 2018

The 2018 NZAE annual conference was held at Auckland University of Technology. This proved to be an excellent Auckland-based venue to hold the conference, and we hope that the conference will again be held there

in 2021. There were 182 registered delegates for the 2018 conference evenly split between members and non-members. Registrations came from a broad cross section of those working in academia and the public and private sectors, which we take as confirmation of our aim to appeal to a broad spectrum of economists. The conference included 120 oral presentations and 7 poster presentations. Our keynote speakers comprised Ralph Bayer, Robert King, Julia Lane and Flavio Menezes

I would like to thank last year's Conference Committee - Peter Tait (co-convenor), Lydia Cheung (co-convenor), Ian Duncan and Andrea Menclova - together with our conference organisers, On-Cue, for their excellent work in putting together a very successful conference. In a further move to encourage student participation in the Association, we saw the continued success of a one-day doctoral student workshop on the day prior to the main conference. This is a forum at which PhD students presented work-in-progress to their peers and to more experienced colleagues.

Membership

NZAE had 205 financial members, 33 student members (including e-memberships) and 16 complimentary memberships (including life members) at the end of 2018. Council continued our free e-membership category for 28 economics students at fourth-year level or higher; student e-members receive electronic communications (including Asymmetric Information) without receiving any written materials. I thank our membership committee comprising Donna Purdue (Chair), Andrea Menclova and Joey Au for their work.

Finances

Attendances at Conference 2018 were below what were anticipated and a project surplus was a creditable achievement in the circumstances. However, the result was lower than what is needed to keep the Association in surplus overall and accordingly, our year's activities resulted in a \$7,009 deficit.

After absorbing this cost the Association holds accumulated funds of \$124,234. Council is satisfied that we have the necessary capacity to undertake our various activities and services to members in the year ahead.

Accumulated Capital in the Education Trust is managed separately, standing at \$302,147 at year end compared to \$296,544 at prior year's end. These funds generate money for our awards, prizes and study grants, and in small steps Trustees are increasing the capacity of the Trust while increasing the amount of awards disbursed.

Sponsors

The Reserve Bank of New Zealand, Statistics New Zealand and The Treasury again provided NZAE with very generous ongoing financial support for the conference and for the work of the Association. Without this support of our sponsors, it would not be possible to provide the level of services that we do. I would like to record our Association's sincere appreciation to them for their interest and support and record that they are an integral part of our success.

New Zealand Economic Papers (NZEP)

Gail Pacheco continues to do a splendid job in the role of NZEP Editor-in-Chief, assisted by a team of five Associate Editors. The journal is attracting high quality submissions from within New Zealand and Asia, and from some high profile academics internationally. We encourage members to submit their research to the journal, which maintains its B ranking in the Australasian Business Deans' Council list. The existing publishing contract with Taylor and Francis runs through until the close of 2022.

Asymmetric Information (AI)

The NZAE published three issues of its newsletter, Asymmetric Information, during 2018. The newsletter is available to read on our NZAE website. I would like to thank John Yeabsley for his valuable contribution here as Editor.

NZAE Education Trust

As noted above December 2018 accumulated funds in the Trust were \$302,147, all invested in bank deposits and call accounts. Trustees at the end of the year were Anthony Byett (Chair), John Gallagher, Mark Holmes, Leo Krippner and Gail Pacheco.

In 2018 the Trust disbursed prizes totalling \$8,000 for student presentations at the conference, named Prizes and Graduate Study awards. Awards were made in honour of Rex Bergstrom and past presidents Jan Whitwell and Seamus Hogan, as well as Study Grants for senior students. We received a further endowment from Prof Teece, for the David Teece Prize in Organisational Behaviour. We

are very grateful for his support and applaud his practical enthusiasm for promoting interest in this field of study. I am to very grateful to all those who gave up some of their valuable time to act as judges for the various prizes.

Secretary-Manager

Our contract with Motu for the provision of Secretary-Manager services and this contract was negotiated and renewed through to the end of 2019. These services are essential to the day-to-day operations of the Association and are point of first contact for many members.

Other Matters

I was delighted to hear that two NZAE members were recognised for their professional achievements. John Creedy (former Al Editor) and John Gibson (Distinguished Fellow) were elected last

year as Fellows of the Royal Society of New Zealand in a welcome acknowledgement of Economics' role as a contributing social science, and the quality of their work over a sustained period of time.

This year sees a set of elections to various positions on the NZAE Council. I would like to express my heartfelt thanks to Lydia Cheung, Arthur Grimes, John McDermott and Andrea Menclova who will be standing down from Council.

Mark Holmes President

Statement of Financial Responsibility

for the year ended 31 December 2018

Governance of Association assets and undertakings is in the hands of an elected Council.

The Council is responsible for ensuring that financial statements of the Association give a true and fair view of the financial position as at 31 December 2018 and its financial performance for the year ended on that date.

Councillors consider that these financial statements have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies, consistently applied and supported by reasonable judgements and estimates and that all relevant financial reporting and accounting standards have been followed.

Councillors believe that proper accounting records have been kept which enable, with reasonable accuracy, the determination of the financial position of the association.

The Council is responsible for the control framework overall, but as a risk management strategy relies on a code of ethics observed by executives, external auditors, internal control systems and financial monitoring & reporting.

Council considers that it has taken adequate steps to safeguard the assets of the Association and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The Council has pleasure in presenting these financial statements, set out on pages 8 to 15 for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The Council of the New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated authorised these financial statements for issue on 9 March 2019.

MJ Holmes President

JP Gallagher Treasurer

Statement of financial performance

for the year ended 31 December 2018

INCOME	2018 \$	2017 \$
Conference Income (Note 4) Interest Members subscriptions (Note 5) Publishing income - NZ Economic Papers (Note 3) Sundry income	112,883 2,408 28,622 3,922 491	130,330 2,348 32,648 4,234 1,491
TOTAL INCOME	148,326	171,051
EXPENDITURE		
Audit Bank charges Conference costs (Note 4) General expenses Interest paid Newsletter costs Officers expenses Printing, Postage & Stationery Publishing costs - NZEP (Note 3) Subscriptions Telecommunication costs Travel costs Website costs	3,811 845 100,318 868 - 3,402 22,344 2,271 11,010 174 244 2,989 7,059	4,263 290 97,325 1,107 175 5,336 22,150 3,795 12,395 261 272 2,695 448
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	155,335	150,510
OPERATING (DEFICIT) SURPLUS BEFORE TAX	(7,009)	20,541
TAX EXPENSE (Note 6)	-	(5,829)
SURPLUS (DEFICIT) ON OPERATIONS	(7,009)	14,712

The attached Notes to the accounts form part of and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements.

Statement of movements in equity

for the year ended 31 December 2018

	2018 \$	2017
Equity at start of the year	131,243	116,531
Net (deficit) surplus for the year	(7,009)	14,712
EQUITY AT END OF THE YEAR	124,234	131,243

The attached Notes to the accounts form part of and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements.

Statement of financial position

as at 31 December 2018

	2018	2017 \$
EQUITY	124,234	131,243
CURRENT ASSETS Bank accounts (Note 8) Interest accrued Accounts receivable (Note 10) GST Refund Provisional tax (Note 7) Prepayments Investments (Note 9) TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	38,518 294 8,272 10,077 1,079 800 70,000	47,556 178 8,584 11,183 - 2,000 70,000 - 139,502
NON CURRENT ASSETS	-	-
TOTAL ASSETS CURRENT LIABILITIES	129,039	139,502
Accounts payable (Note 11) Provision for tax (Note 7)	4,805	5,288 2,971
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	4,805	8,259
NET ASSETS	124,234	131,243

For and on behalf of NZ Association of Economists Inc.

President

Treasurer

Dated: 18 June 2019

The attached Notes to the accounts form part of and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements.

for the year ended 31 December 2018

1.0 Statement of accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The reporting entity is the New Zealand Association of Economists Inc, a society constituted under the Incorporated Societies Act 1908. The financial statements comprise the profit and loss account, movements in equity, balance sheet and accounting policies as well as the notes to these statements.

These financial statements report results of activities of the New Zealand Association of Economists, which aims to promote the economics profession, economics education and research in New Zealand.

The special purpose financial statements have been prepared applying the accounting policies of accrual accounting. They comply with the New Zealand Tax Administration (Financial Statements) Order 2014. The special purpose financial statements have been prepared on the basis of tax values.

Purpose

The purpose of special purpose financial statements is to provide users with consistent year on year information regarding the financial performance and position of New Zealand Association of Economists Inc, and so that the Association can meet its obliations under the Income Tax Act.

The following specific accounting policies have been applied in the preparation of these statements:

Income tax

Current liabilities in the statement of financial position include a provision for any liability for tax on income earned from transactions other than Association subscriptions, after taking account of all deductions available.

Accounts receivable

Amounts receivable are stated at estimated net realisable value.

Investments

Investments are shown in the statement of financial position at cost. Income earned and accrued at balance date is included among current assets.

Goods and Services Tax

As the Association is registered for GST, these financial statements have been prepared on a GST exclusive basis.

Revenue

Revenue is recognised in the period to which it relates.

Changes in accounting policies

There have been no changes in accounting policies. All policies have been applied on bases consistent with those of the previous years.

for the year ended 31 December 2018

2.0 Related Party transactions

Four NZAE Councillors are Trustees of the NZAE Education Trust.

One Councillor is the principal of Cronadun Consulting, which was paid \$11,543 (2017 - \$11,543) as professional fees for accounting and related administrative services in 2018.

One Councillor and the Secretary are executives of Motu Economic Policy Research Trust which was paid \$10,800 (2017 - \$10,606) as fees for administrative support and secretarial services in 2018.

The Association has paid audit fees on behalf of the Education Trust, which are recoverable from the Trust.

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3.0	Econom	ic papers

3.0	Economic papers	2018	2017
	Copyright licensing Income allocated from members' subscriptions (Note 5.0) Income from subscribers (Vol.52. Pt.I, II & III)	3,922 9,540	4,234 10,882
	Less Expenditure	13,461	15,116
	Direct publishing costs	(11,010)	(12,395)
	Notional surplus on publishing Economic Papers	2,451	2,721
4.0	Conferences	2018	2017
	Conference income Registration and Sponsorships Less Direct conference costs	112,883	130,330
	Accommodation, hireage, catering and expenses	(100,318)	(97,325)
	Surplus for year	12,564	33,005
5.0	Allocation of subscriptions to income	2018	2017
	Gross subscription income for the year Less: 1/3 allocation to NZEP (Note 3)	28,622 (9,540)	32,648 (10,882)
	Net after internal allocation	19,082	21,766

for the year ended 31 December 2018

6.0	Income tax expense	2040	2047
		2018	2017
	Taxable surplus on annual conference	12,564	33,006
	Taxable sales of Economic Papers	(205)	(1)
	Less:	12,359	33,005
	Portion of expenses relating to taxable income	(14,329)	(11,096)
	3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(1,970)	21,909
	Add Interest and other income less related expenses	(909)	(91)
	Locs Evernatingone	(2,879)	21,818 (1,000)
	Less Exempt income	-	(1,000)
	Taxable income	(2,879)	20,818
	Tax expense @ 28.0%	-	(5,829)
	Tax expense		(5,829)
	Tax expense		
7.0	Provision for tax	2018	2017
		2010	2017
	Provisional tax paid	1,079	2,858
	Provision for tax on operating surplus	-	(5,829)
	Terminal tax Refund (Payable)	1,079	(2,971)
	ionima tax notana (i ajazio)		=====
8.0	Bank accounts	2018	2017
	Bank of New Zealand -	2010	2017
	Cheque account	534	432
	No 2 account	-	-
	No 3 account Interest bearing Call account	- 37,984	- 47,124
	interest bearing can account	07,701	17,121
		38,518	47,556
9.0	Investments		
		2018	2017
	BNZ term deposit 3.25% 7/02/19	40,000	40,000
	BNZ term deposit 3.25% 22/05/2019	30,000	30,000
		70,000	70,000

for the year ended 31 December 2018

10.0 Receivables

		2018	2017
	Publishing agreement	3,922	4,234
	Reimbursing payment from Education Trust	4,350	4,350
		8,272	8,584
	Accrued interest	294	177
		8,565	8,761
11.0	Payables		
		2018	2017
	Audit fees	4,000	4,200
	Fees & services	1,088	-
	Secretarial costs	805	-
		4,805	5,288

12.0 Contingent liabilities & commitments

There are no known liabilities as at balance date other than those reported in these statements. (2017 : Nil)

13.0 Post balance date events

No subsequent events have a material effect on these financial statements.



Independent auditor's report

To the Members of New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated

Opinion

We have audited the special purpose financial statements of New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated on pages 8 to 14, which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2018 and the statement of profit or loss, and statement of changes in equity for the year then ended, and notes to the special purpose financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated for the year ended 31 December 2018 are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the New Zealand Tax Administration (Financial Statements) Order 2014.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (New Zealand) (ISAs (NZ)). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the special purpose financial statements' section of our report.

We are independent of New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated in accordance with Professional and Ethical Standard 1 (Revised) 'Code of ethics for assurance practitioners' issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other than our capacity as auditor we have no relationship with, or interests in, New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated.

Executive Committee's responsibilities for the special purpose financial statements

The Executive Committee are responsible on behalf of New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated for the preparation of these special purpose financial statements in accordance with the New Zealand Tax Administration (Financial Statements) Order 2014 and for such internal control the Executive Committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of special purpose financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Executive Committee are responsible on behalf of New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated for assessing New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Executive Committee either intend to liquidate New Zealand Association of Economists Incorporated or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Moore Stephens Wellington Audit is a partnership of MK Rania and AJ Steel. Moore Stephens Wellington Audit is an independent member firm of Moore Stephens International Limited - an association of independent member firms in principal cities throughout the world.

Moore Stephens independent member firms in New Zealand are located in Auckland - Christchurch - Dunedin - Hawke's Bay - Wairarapa - Wanganui - Wellington.



Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the special purpose financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the special purpose financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (NZ) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the decisions of users taken on the basis of these special purpose financial statements.

A further description of the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the special purpose financial statements is located at the XRB's website at http://www.xrb.govt.nz/standards-for-assurance-practitioners/auditors-responsibilities/audit-report-8/

Moore Stephens Wellington Audit | Qualified Auditors, Wellington, New Zealand

Moore Stephens

18 June 2019

Statement of Service Performance

for the year ended 31 December 2018

"What did we do?, When did we do it?"

The Association serves as a network link for academic and practitioner economists. Publishing NZEP provides New Zealand based economists with a platform to publish their research work in a Journal that is promoted world-wide and which enjoys a favourable rating for its content and standards. Convening an annual conference enables economists from diverse backgrounds to gather and consider work done in fields of interest more diverse than their own involvements and to present their work for evaluation by peers. NZAE publishes a newsletter that reports on academic and commercial research work being undertaken around the country, as well as serving as a channel for member communication and reports on recently published literature.

	Actual This year	Budget This year	Actual Last year
Description and Quantification of the Entity's Outputs:			
Publication of NZEP - number of issues	3	3	3
Hold annual Conference Numbers attending Overseas speakers presenting Papers presented	182 4 120	200 4 110	219 3 108
Newsletter: Asymetric Information published	3	3	3
Facilitate meeting of Faculty Heads to examine workplace trend information	1	1	1

Blog system based on NZAE Home page to channel member communication

Advertising employment vacancies on Website, further promoted



Notice of Annual General Meeting

The Annual General Meeting of the New Zealand Association of Economists Inc will be held on **Thursday 4th July 2019 at 1.15 pm** in Lecture Room RH105, Rutherford House, Victoria University, 23 Lambton Quay, Wellington.

Agenda

- 1. Apologies
- 2. Minutes of the 2018 AGM
- 3. President's report
- 4. To receive and adopt the annual report and financial statements of the Association for the year ended 31 December 2018
- 5. Appointment of auditors
- 6. Election of Councillors
- 7. Life membership
- 8. General business

Maxine Watene Secretary-Manager

Conference registration is not necessary for an NZAE member to attend the AGM only.

Minutes of Annual General Meeting – 2018

The 2018 Annual General Meeting of the New Zealand Association of Economists was held at Lecture Room 801, AUT University Auckland starting at 1:15 pm on Thursday 28 June 2018

Present

Mark Holmes Grimes (President), Peter Tait (Vice-President), John Gallagher (Treasurer), Grant Coppersmith (Secretary-Manager) and 19 members.

Apologies

John Yeabsley, Caroline Saunders, Stephen Knowles, Anthony Byett

Minutes of the 2017 AGM

The minutes were noted as being an accurate record of the meeting held on 10 July 2017.

Arthur Grimes/Gail Pacheco All in favour

Matters Arising from the 2017 Minutes:

- Mark Holmes reported that Pike Brown had resigned from Council due to personal reasons.
- Conference Chatham House Rule: Mark Holmes noted that the Chatham House rules no longer apply at conference unless requested and noted by a speaker.
- Conference Social Media Coverage: Mark Holmes noted that the conference now has a social media (Twitter) facility.
- Reference to NZAE members going forward will be by name only - honours and titles will be excluded.

President's report

Mark Holmes summarised the President's report and highlighted the following;

NZAE Council

Thanks to past and new Council members whose contribution was invaluable.

2017/18 has been a productive year for Council

Conference

Conference 2017 and now Conference 2018 have been successes.

The 2019 conference will be held at Victoria University of Wellington.

PhD Workshop

This was successfully held again.

The President's report was accepted by members.

2017 Annual Report and 2017 Financial Statements

John Gallagher, Treasurer, presented the Financial Report. Note was made of the following:

- The NZAE financial performance is strong. Income comes primarily from membership subscriptions and conference surpluses.
 John noted that conference surpluses are taxable income to NZAE due to the conference not being solely for the benefit of members.
- NZAE's balance sheet represents a strong financial position.
- The 2017 audit report is unqualified

Members received and adopted the 2017 annual report and financial statements of the Association for the year ended 31 December 2017

Mark Homes/John Gallagher All in favour Grant Scobie (Life Member) wished the meeting record it's thanks to John Gallagher for the work done by him regarding NZAE's finances - carried with acclamation.

Appointment of Auditor

Members resolved that the Association retain Moore Stephens as auditor for 2018.

Mark Holmes/Arthur Grimes All in favour

Life Memberships

Grant Scobie spoke to the NZAE Council nomination that Ralph Lattimore be awarded Life Membership. He noted that Ralph had made a significant contribution to economics in NZAE and a number of other organisations over a large number of years.

John Yeabsley/ Grant Scobie All in favour

General Business

Women in Economics Network: John McDermott advised that he has received a note from Vicki Plater of Treasury advising that she is establishing a Women in Economics Network and is seeking NZAE agreement that she can publicise the network through NZAE's membership.

John will be taking the note to Council for consideration and support.

2019 Conference Dates - possible clash with ESAM? John Gibson noted that the proposed dates may conflict. Mark Holmes noted that the conference dates are set by the availability of a venue (Victoria University) and the need to have it during the trimester break.

Meeting closed at 1.40pm.

Confirmed as a true and correct record of the meeting:

Mark Holmes, President.



Education Trust summary report

for the year ended 31 December 2018

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NZAE Education Trust 1

Trustees' report

Governance

Trustees at balance date were Anthony Byett (Chair), John Gallagher, Mark Holmes, Leo Krippner and Gail Pacheco. Secretary/Treasurers costs are borne by the Association. During 2018 Trustees met in March and October, with informal emails and phone conversations between meetings.

Objectives and guidelines

The Trust was established 1990 and the empowering Deed states its mission, in brief, to be "the furtherance of education", "advance the interests of members" and to "encourage overseas speakers to come to New Zealand" for the benefit of economists here. The Deed further states that annual spending should be kept within annual income unless "it is imperative in that year to further the aims of the Trust". Criteria and guidelines for investment decisions have been established which apply restrictions on types and concentrations of investments. Trustees acted within these objectives and guidelines during 2018, and continue to do so.

General business

The Trust acknowledges and thanks David Teece for his donation.

Moore Stephens audited XRB-format financial statements for compliance filing with the Charities Register.

Investment of funds

The Trust earned \$12,677 (\$12,569 in pcp) from investments in 2018, generating a return of 4.2% (4.3% in the prior year) on the average amount invested. In the period under review funds were placed with BNZ and ASB in fixed-rate term deposits with a spread of duration or in short-term accounts. Bond/debenture investments are also permitted within the investment guidelines, although there are none currently held in the portfolio. Trustees continue to monitor all investments to ensure prudent management of investment risks.

Distribution of funds

Distributions in 2018 were \$8,000 (\$9,000 in pcp) comprising:

- (i) Graduate Study Awards of \$500 were awarded to 2 graduates for presentations at the NZAE conference;
- (ii) Jan Whitwell prizes of \$1,000 each were awarded at conference to Doctoral student Li Yaxiong and to Masters student Ben Davies;
- (iii) The NZ Economic Policy Prize of \$1,000 was awarded at conference to Fang Yao for his paper judged best contribution to analysis of NZ economic policy;
- (iv) The Honours Dissertation Prize of \$500 for best dissertation was awarded to Chris Purdie.
- (v) The David Teece Prize of \$2,500 for study of Industrial Organisation and Firm Behaviour was awarded to Richard Meade.
- (vi) The Seamus Hogan Research prize of \$1,000 was awarded to Sally Owen.

Our generous supporters NZIER (Poster Prizes) and Statistics NZ (research using statistics) also sponsored awards, which they presented directly to successful candidates at conference. We thank them too, for their contribution to advancing economics education.

The above prizes are expected to be awarded in 2019 at similar levels, plus the (biennial) Rex Bergstrom Prize and a new prize sponsored by SDAS/STATA for work presenting statistics in graphical formats. Trustees will continue to look for wider opportunities to make grants that further the aims of the Trust.

My thanks go to my fellow Trustees for their contributions.

Anthony Byett
Chairman

Summarised unaudited financial data

for the year ended 31 December 2017

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Unaudited summary financial performance	e				
Investment income Donation Miscellaneous income Total income	12,677 2,500 15,177	12,569 2,500 1,364 16,433	13,694 - - 13,694	14,722 - - 14,722	14,378 13,000 - 27,378
Grants for educational purposes Presentations, prizes, study awards Conference assistants	8,000	9,000 1,100 10,100	6,500 900 7,400	6,500 1,400 7,900	6200
Audit fees Other administration costs	1,468 106	1,660 91	2,091 96	2,185 81	2,703 91
Total expenditures	9,574	11,851	9,587	10,166	8,994
Surplus on operations	5,603	4,582	4,107	4,556	18,384
Unaudited summary financial position					
Bank & Call accounts Accruals Investment portfolio	37,611 1,849 269,000	19,984 1,882 281,040	12,662 1,948 <u>284,000</u>	18,815 1,927 274,000	8,761 2,642 <u>276,637</u>
Total assets employed	308,460	302,906	298,610	294,742	288,040
Liabilities	6,313	6,362	6,653	6,888	4,743
Trustees' capital	302,147	296,544	291,957	287,854	283,297
Average return	4.23%	4.27%	4.72%	5.16%	5.25%

NZAE Education Trust 3

Directory

as at 31 December 2018

Status Charitable Trust

Incorporation Date 5th September 1990

Registration No CC 41.123

IRD No 55-988-277

Trustees Anthony Byett

Chairman

Mark Holmes

John Gallagher

Leo Krippner

Gail Pacheco

Address F/1. 97 Cuba Street

PO Box 568 Wellington Tel (04) 939-4250

Bankers Bank of New Zealand

Wellington

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